
Single Particle Composition as a function of Hygroscopicity, Volatility and Density

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Presentation Outline

- Single Particle Mass Spectrometry background
- Characterization of our ATOFMS (Wallace)
- Atlanta-ANARChE and Diesel Studies



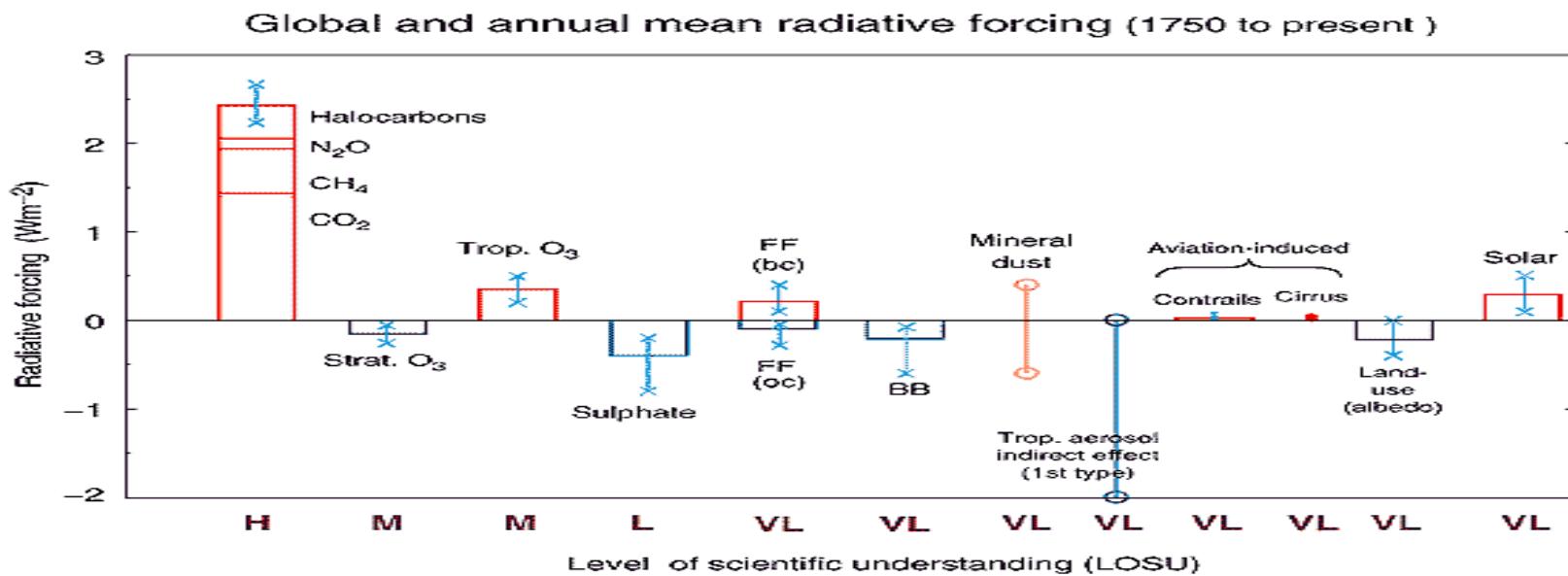
What are these aerosols we've been talking about anyway?

- Any mixture of gasses with suspended liquid or solid particles.
- Sizes range from single nanometers – tens of micrometers
 - Primary aerosols are directly emitted
 - Secondary aerosols form in the atmosphere



Atmospheric Aerosol

- Health Effects
- Visibility
- Largest uncertainty in climate forcing



Single Particle Mass Spectrometry Background



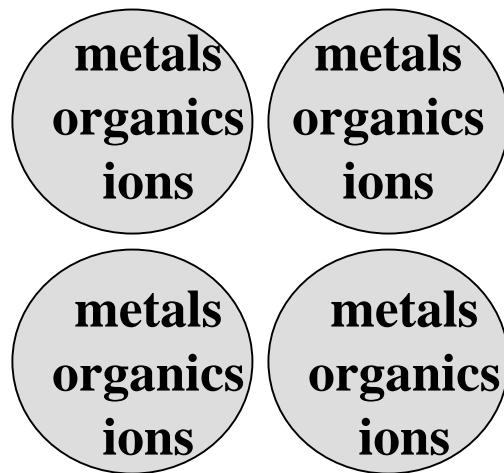
What is Single Particle Mass Spectrometry?

- Provides composition analysis on a particle by particle basis
- Usually coupled with particle size measurement

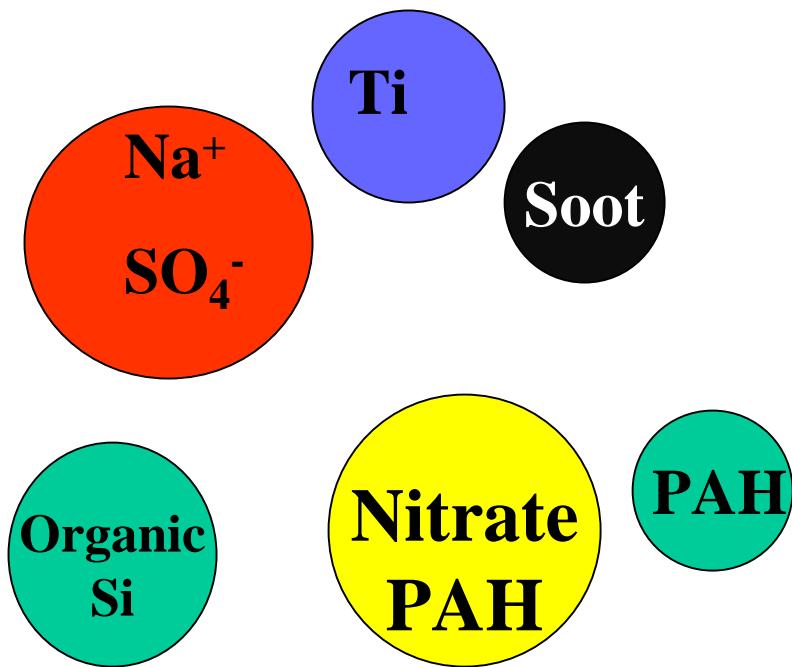


Why Single Particle Mass Spectrometry?

Traditional Bulk
Chemical Analysis



Single Particle Analysis



Why Single Particle Mass Spectrometry?

- No positive filter artifacts
- Better retention of volatile species
- Sensitivity (<1pg for mass spectra)
- “Real time analysis”
- Time resolution
- Source Apportionment



Groups doing single particle mass spectrometry

North America:
~35 groups

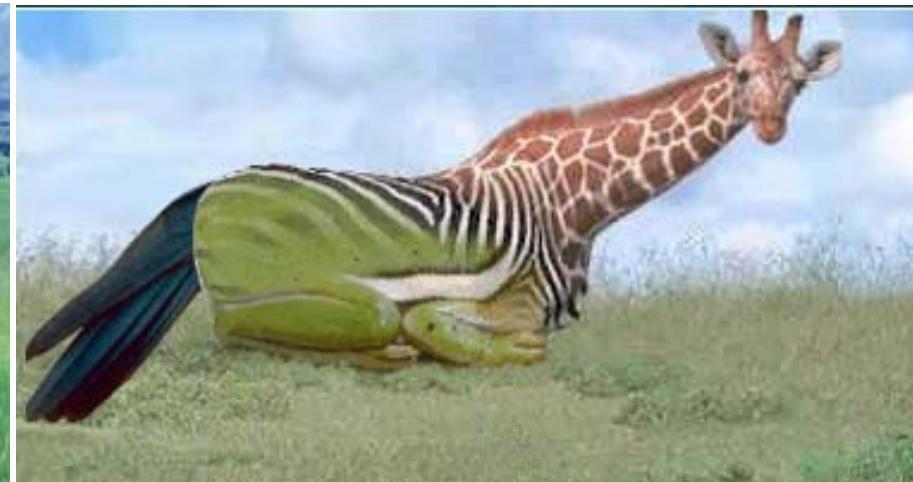
Europe: ~15 groups

Asia: ~5 groups



Mix and Match Components

- There are a variety of ways to build each component so mix and match...
- The basic components are the inlet, a sizing method, ablation/ionization, and mass spectrometry



<http://www.switcheroozoo.com>



Single Particle Mass Spectrometry Techniques

Inlets

- Nozzle
- Aerodynamic Lens
- Size-selective Focusing Inlet

Sizing

- Particle Velocity
- Aerodynamic Sizing
- Optical Sizing



Single Particle Mass Spectrometry Techniques

Ablation-Ionization

- Laser Desorption/Ionization
- Thermal Desorption/Electron Impact Ionization
- Thermal Desorption/Chemical Ionization

Mass Spectrometry Methods

- Time-of-Flight
- Quadrupole
- Ion Trap
- MS/MS

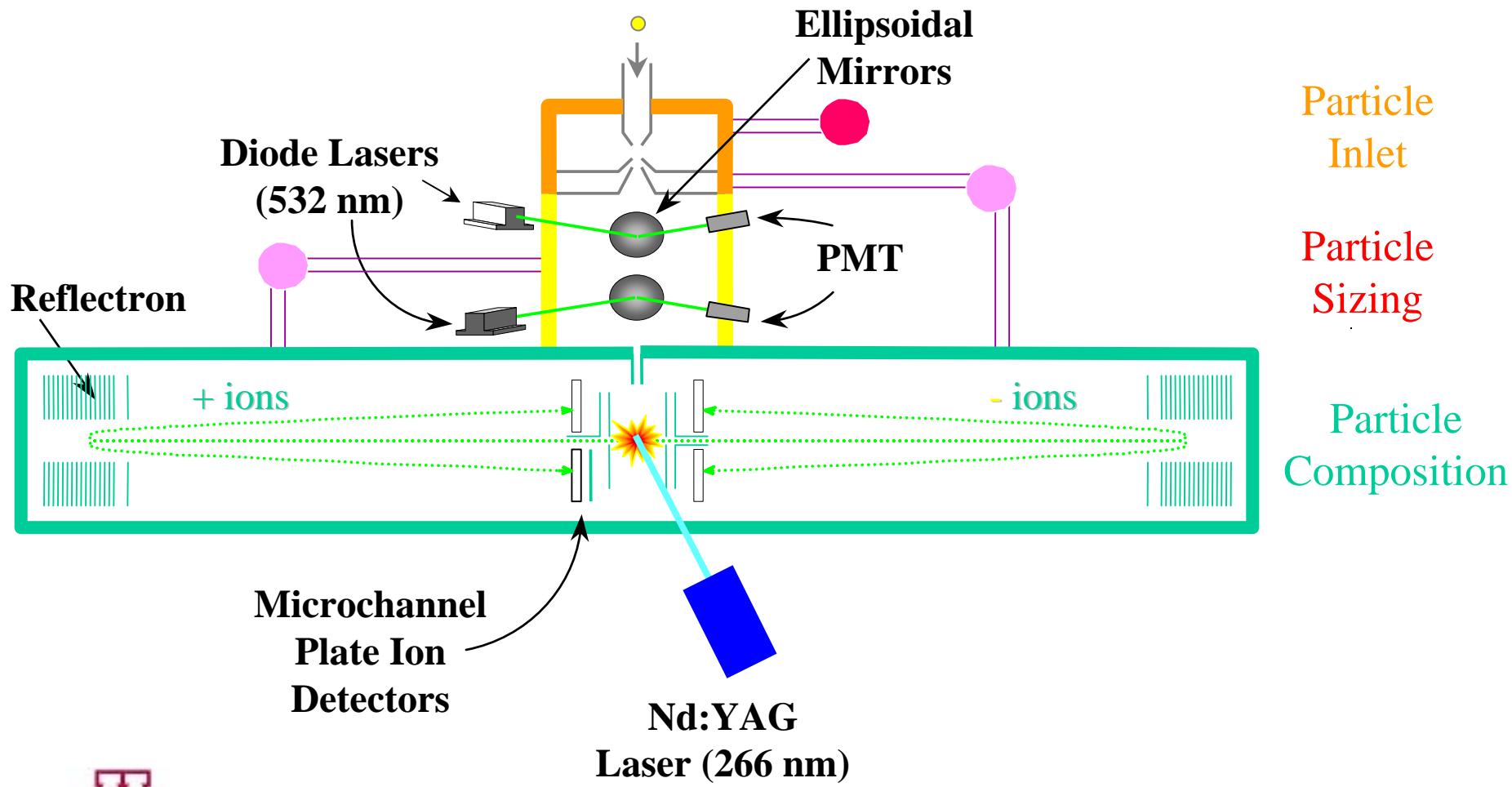


OUR ATOFMS (Wallace)

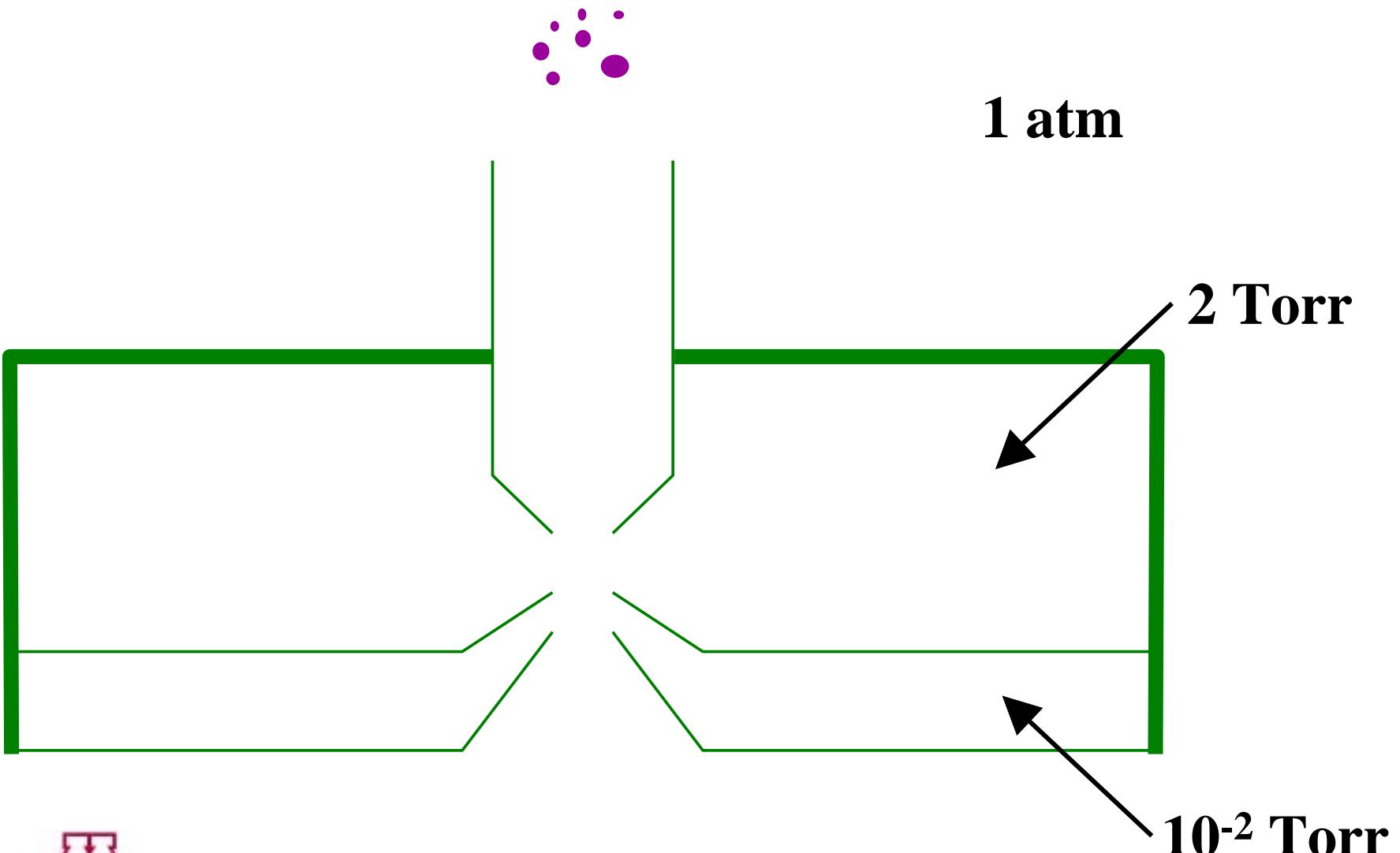
- Background
- Customization
- Characterization



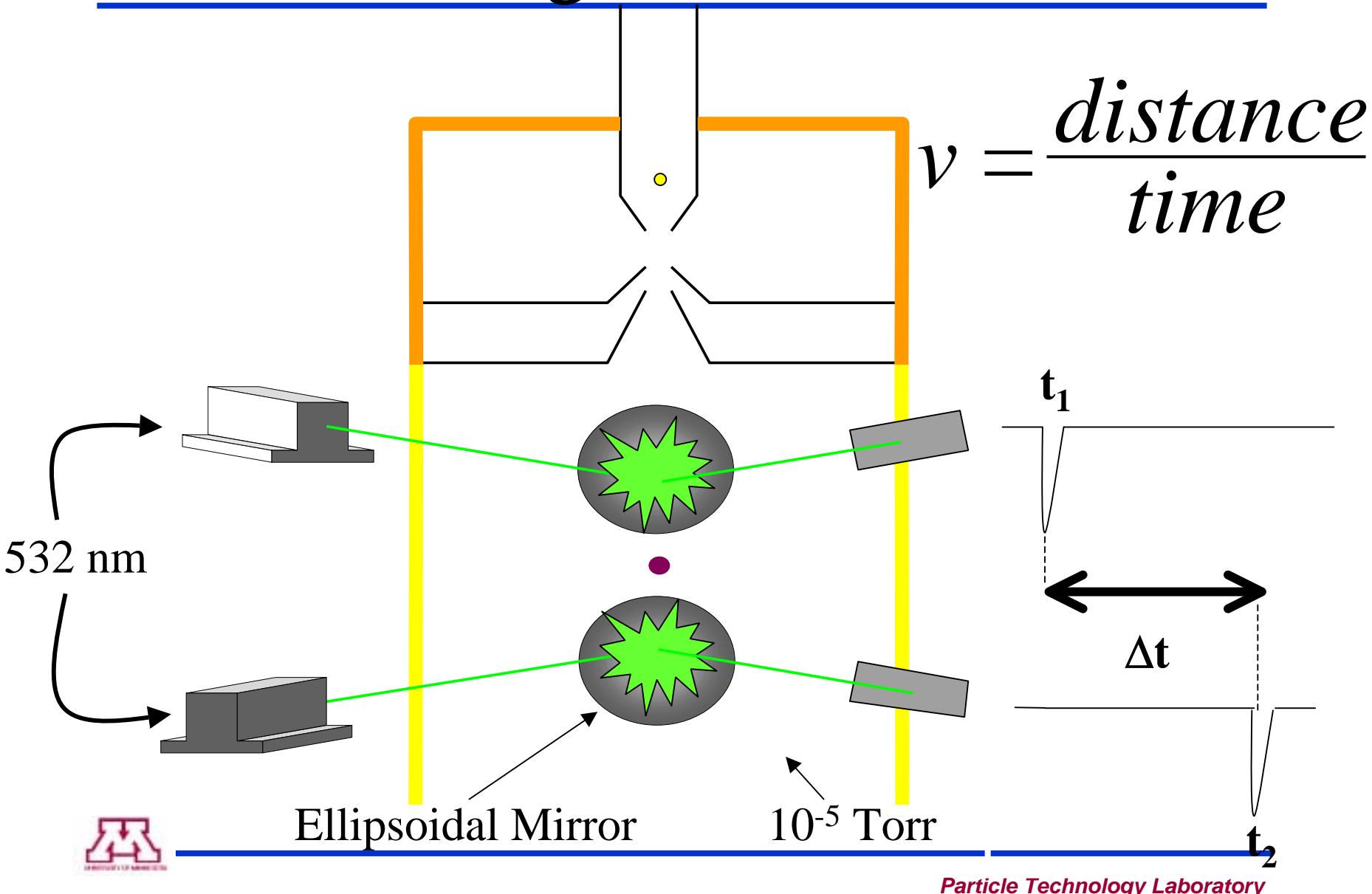
TSI 3800 ATOFMS



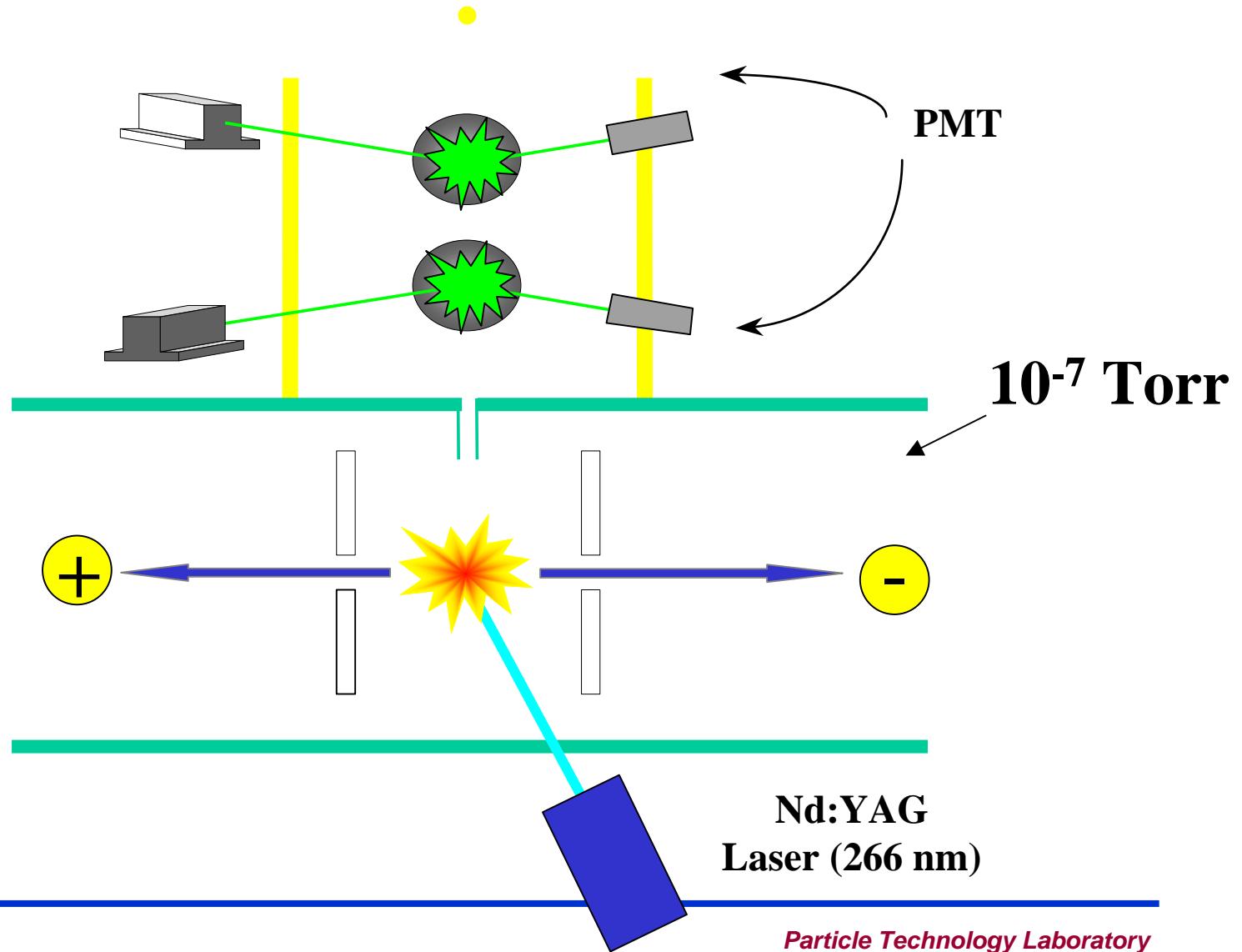
Inlet



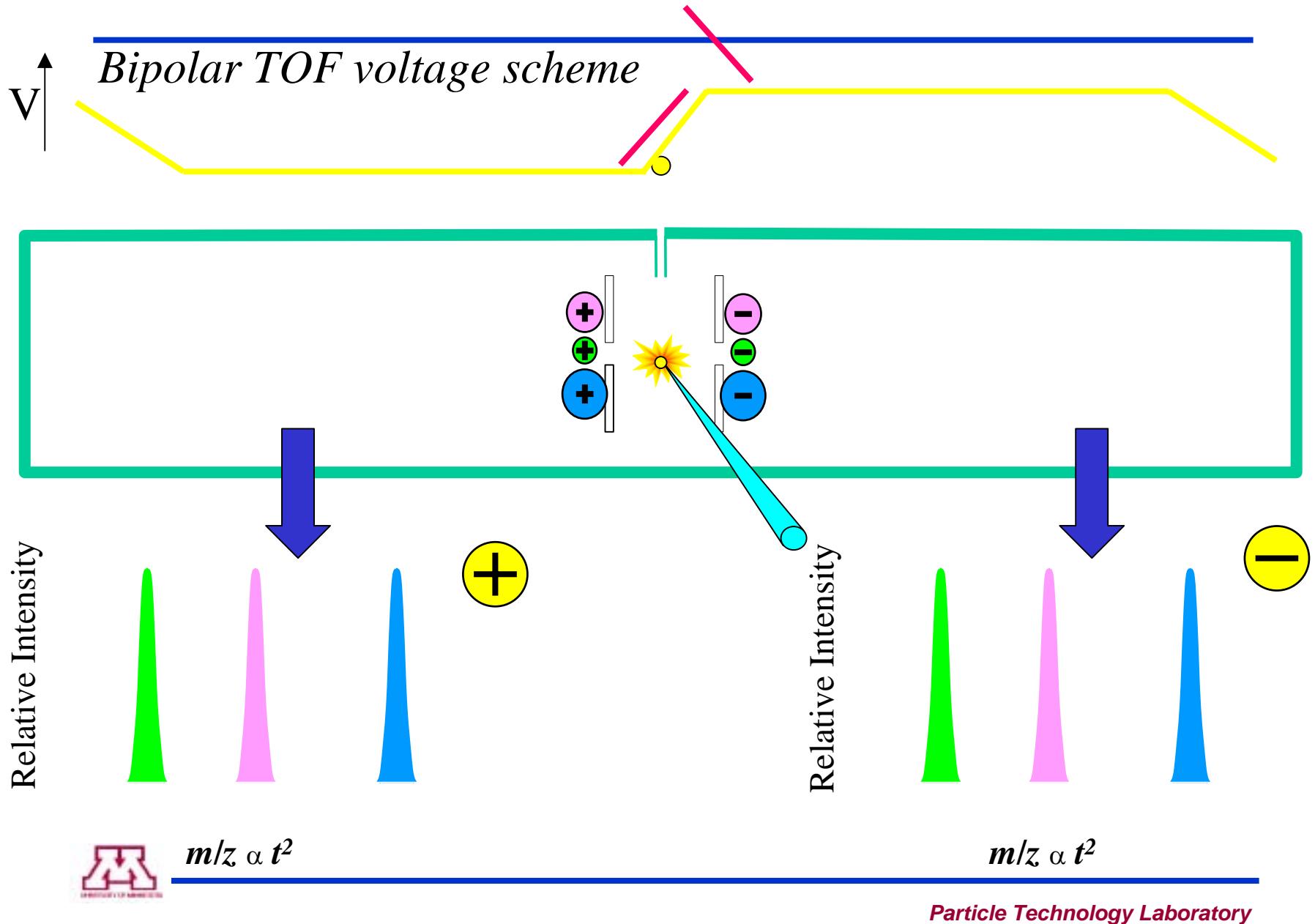
Particle Sizing



Ionization



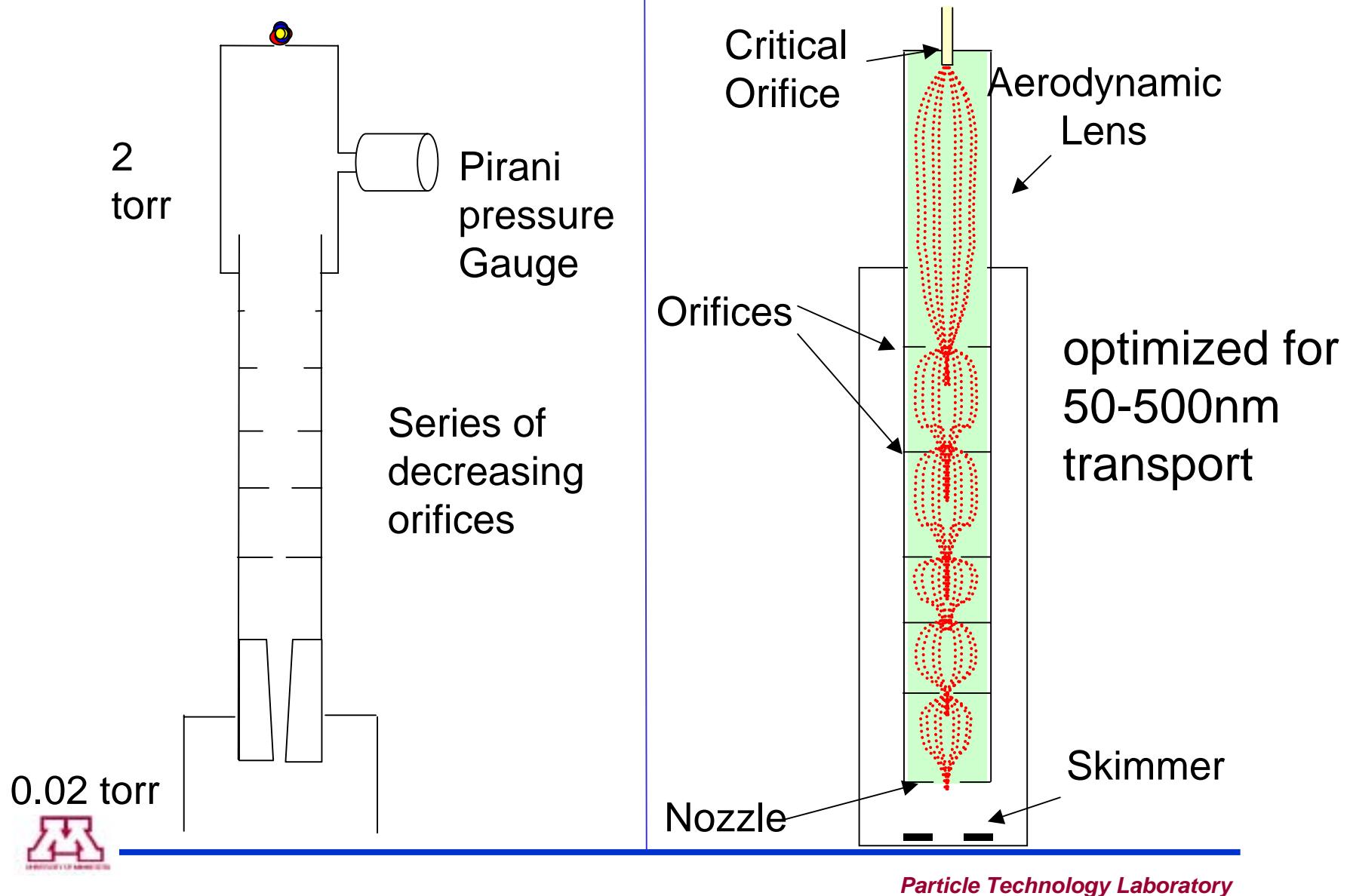
TOF Mass Spectrometry



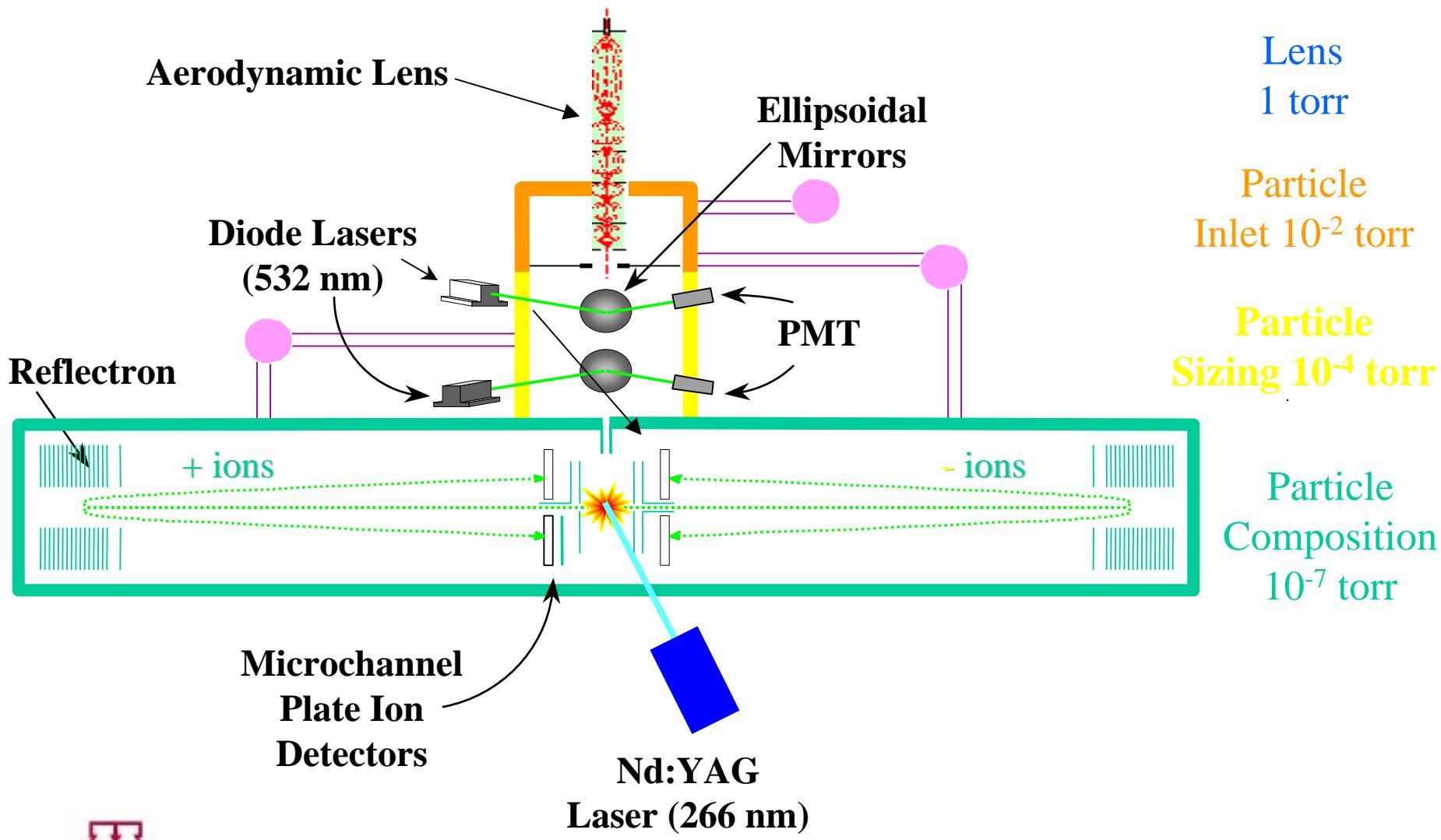
$m/z \propto t^2$

Particle Technology Laboratory

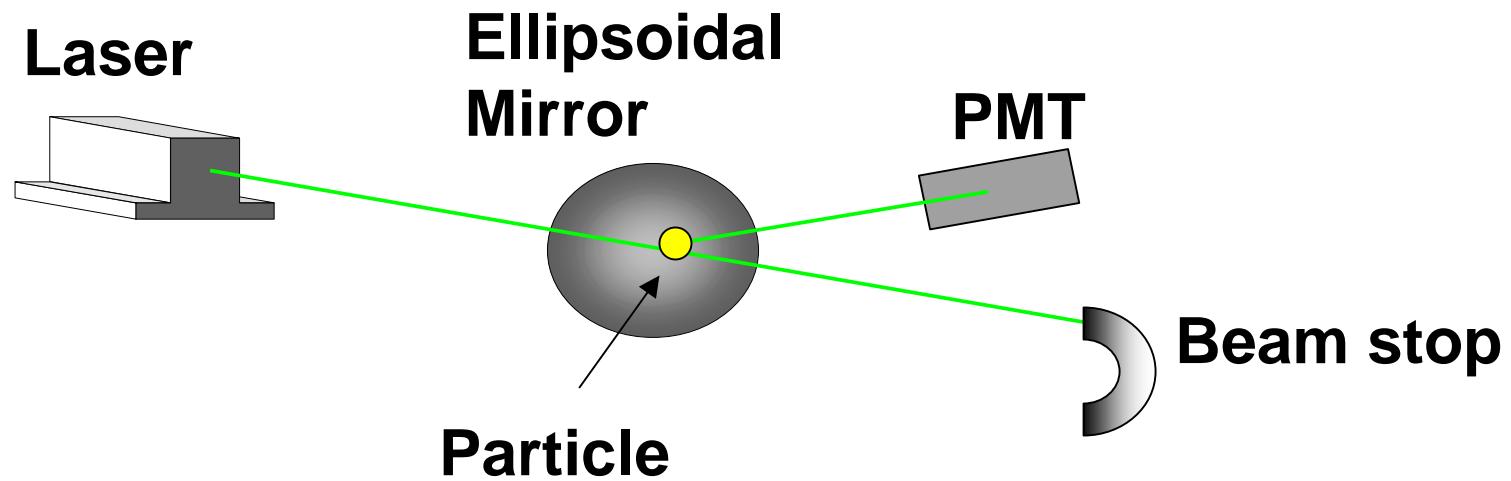
Aerodynamic Lens Inlet



Wallace

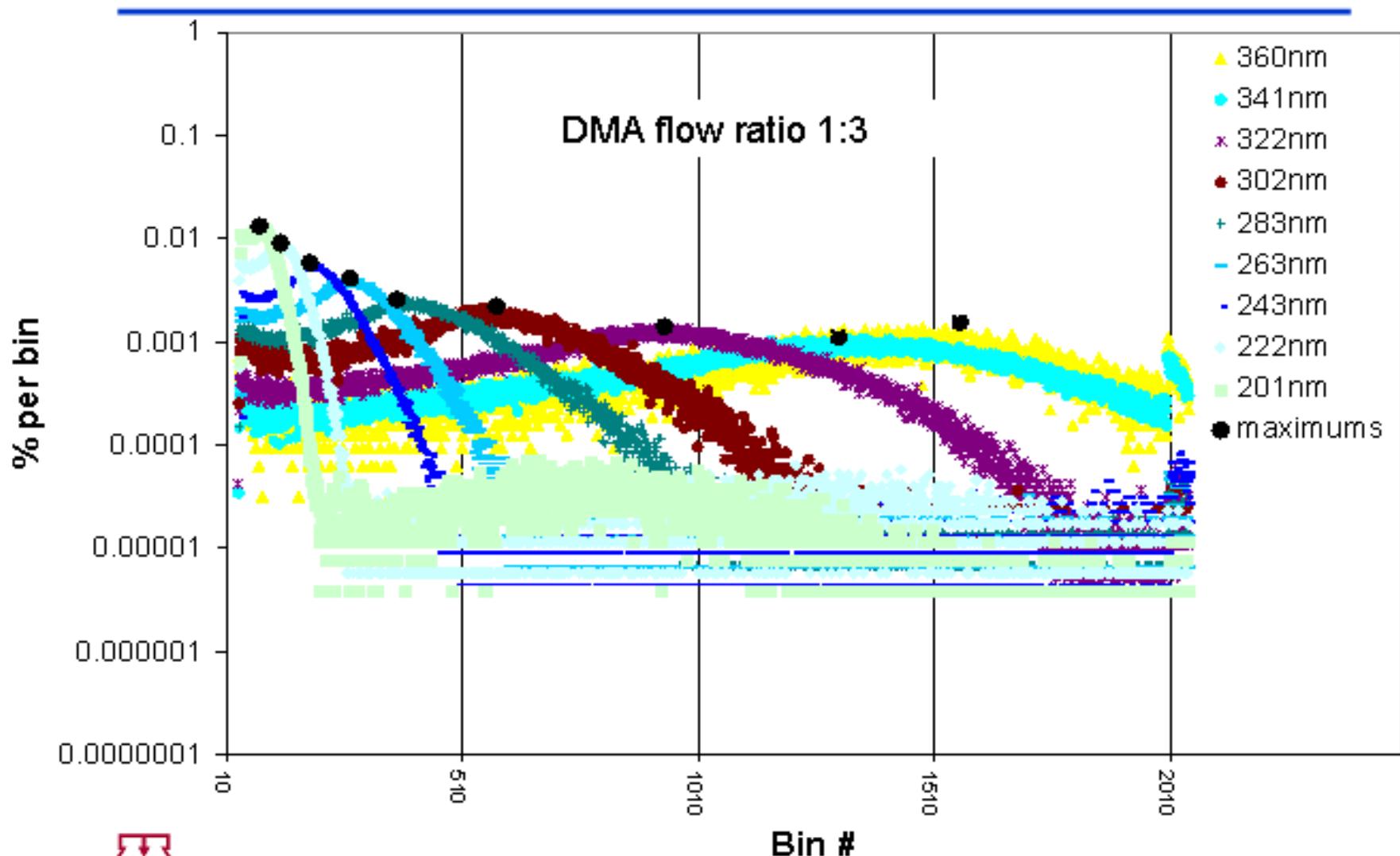


Characterization of Sizing System

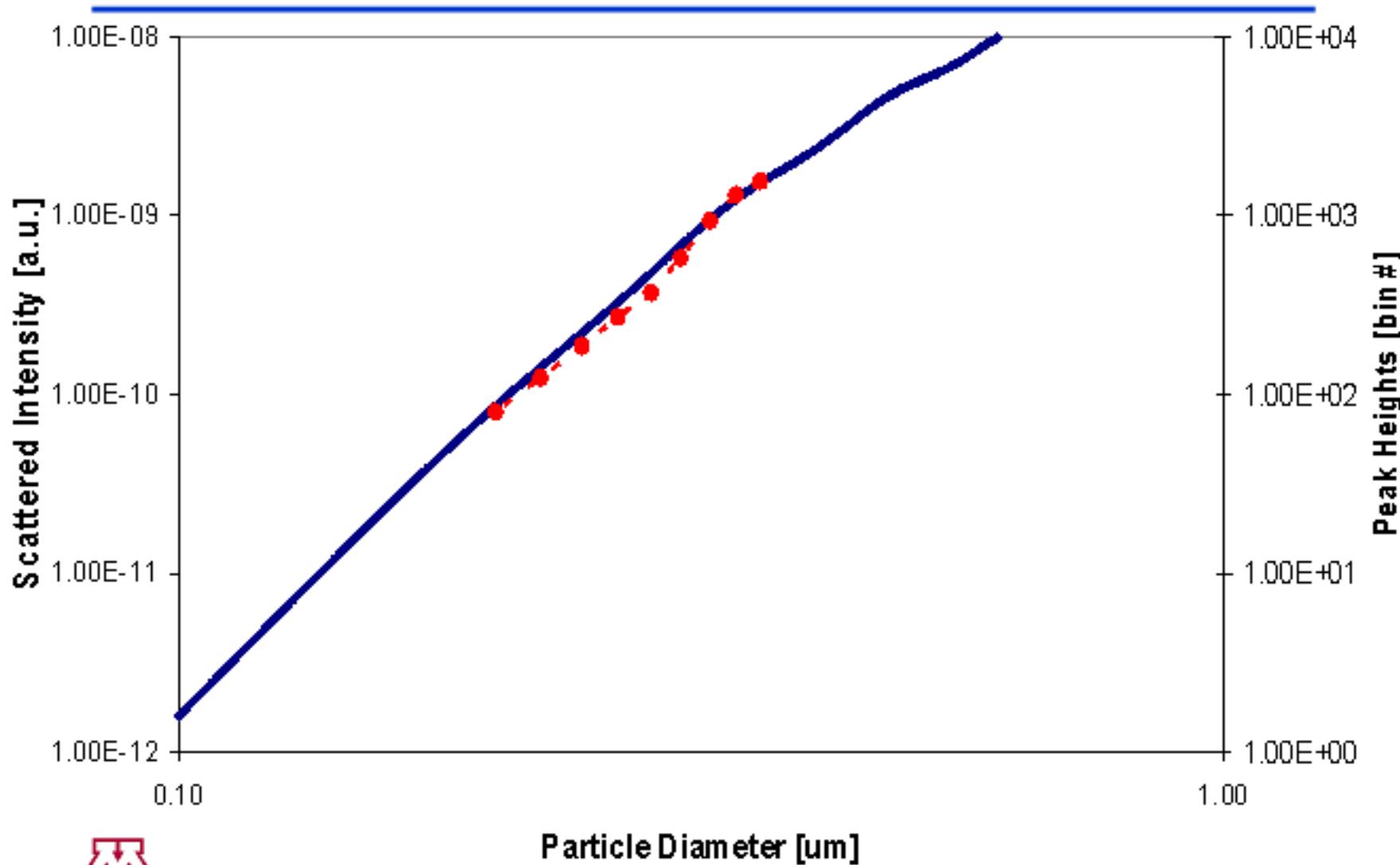


- All the necessary OPC components

Normalized Scattering Curves for DOS PULSE HEIGHT ANALYSIS



Calculated and Measured Scattering for DOS using the ATOFMS



Particle Diameter [um]

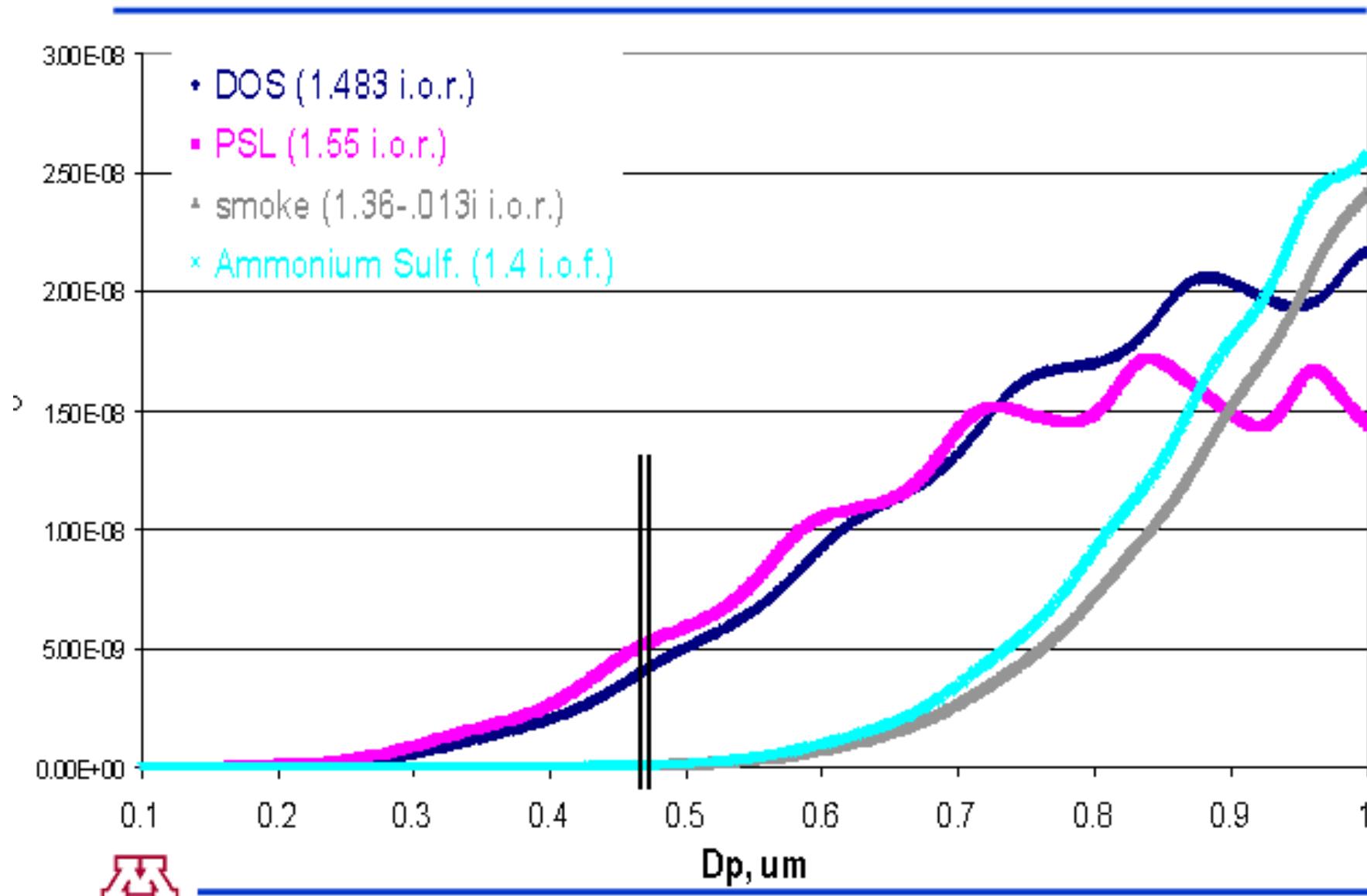
Particle Technology Laboratory

Why is index of refraction important?

- Scattering and absorption characteristics
 - Radiative forcing
 - Haze/visibility
- Optical measurement calibration



Calculated MIE Scattering

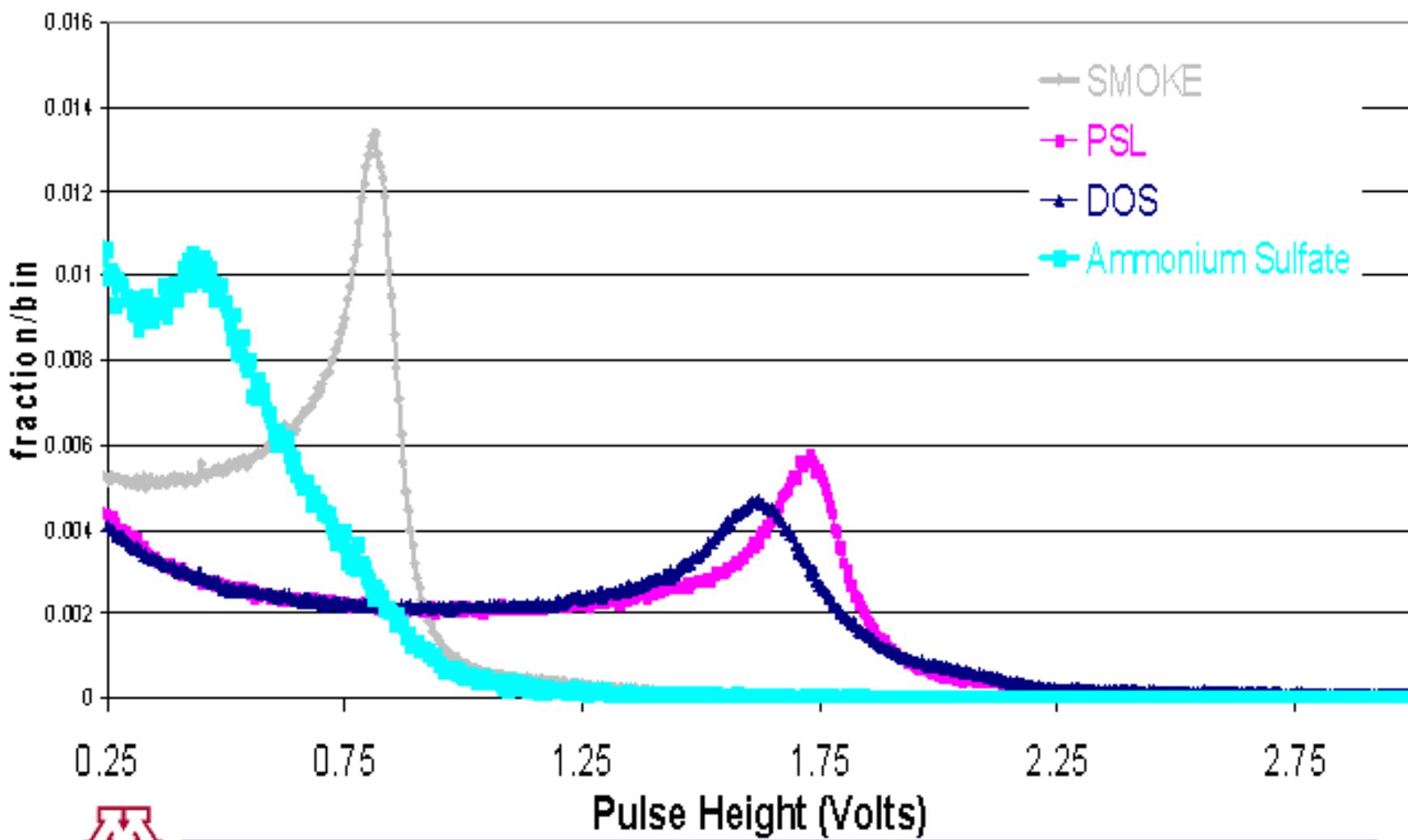


$D_p, \mu\text{m}$

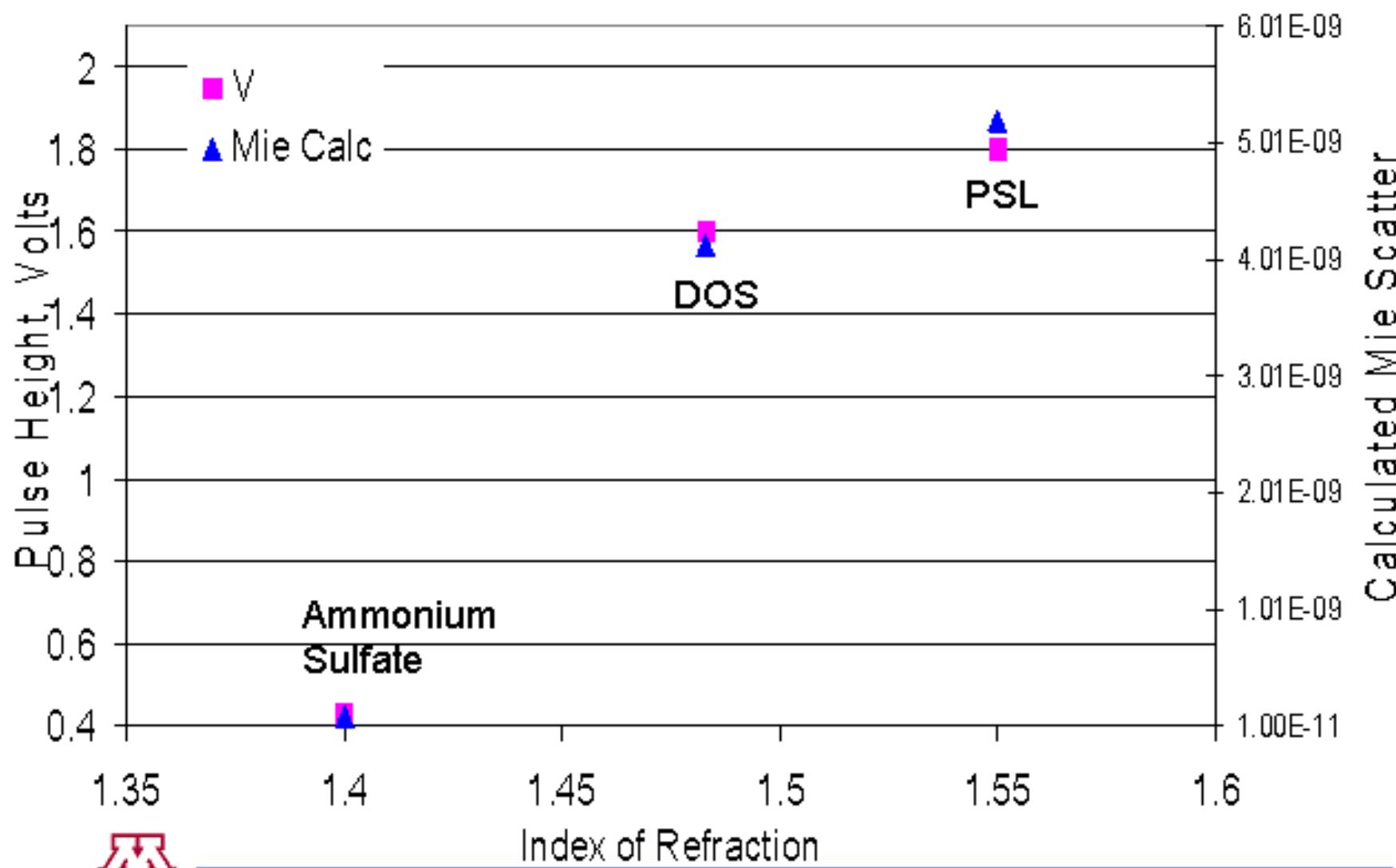
Particle Technology Laboratory

Pulse Height Distributions

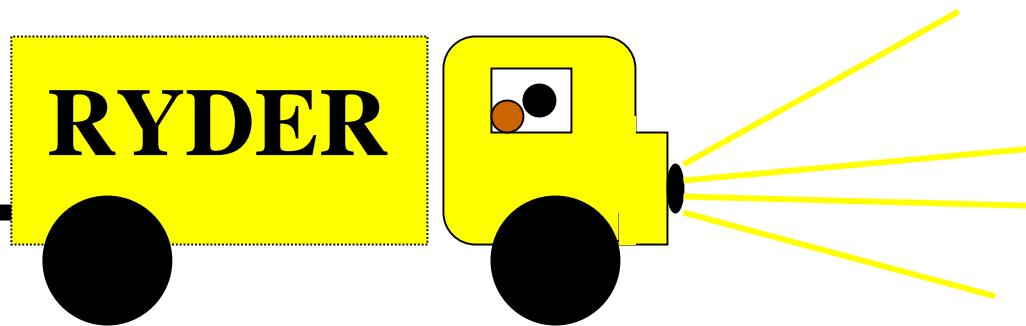
470nm mobility size



Determination of Index of Refraction

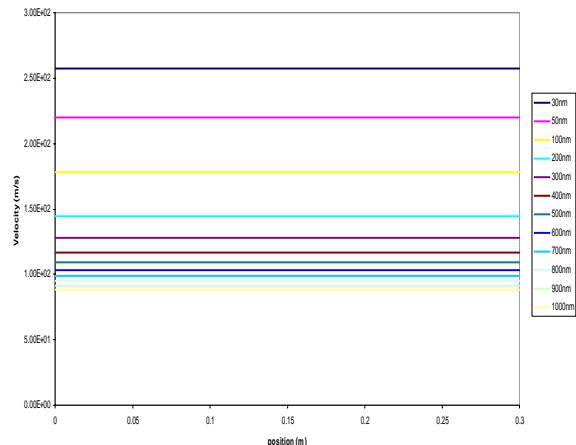


Particle Transport Efficiency

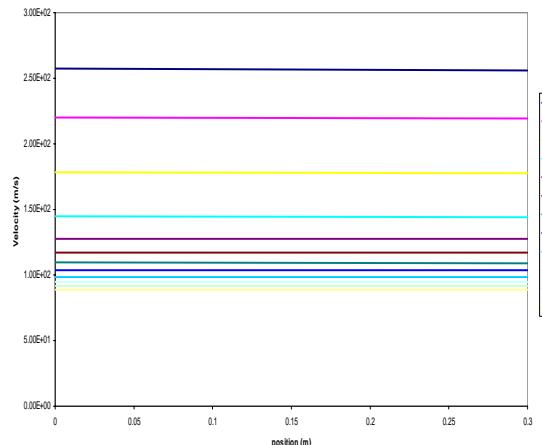


Position Dependant Particle Velocities

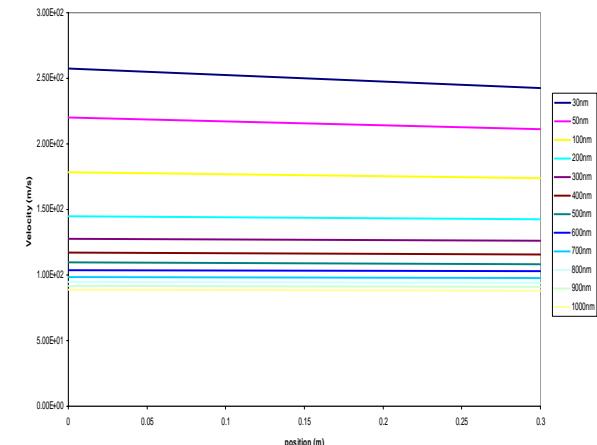
P=7.6E-6 Torr



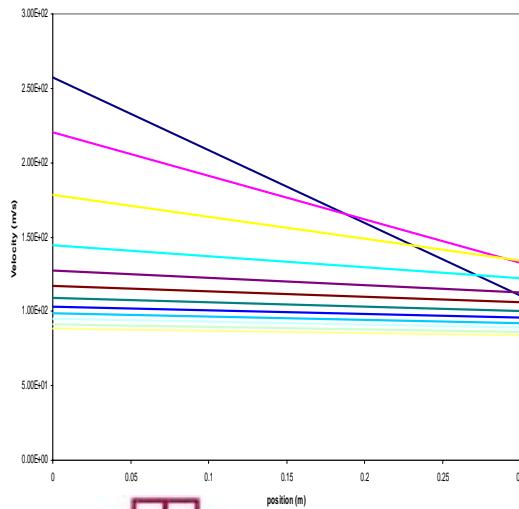
P=7.6E-5 Torr



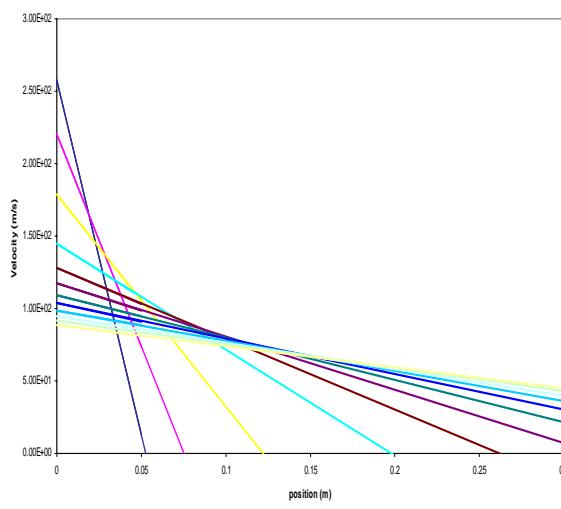
P=7.6E-4 Torr



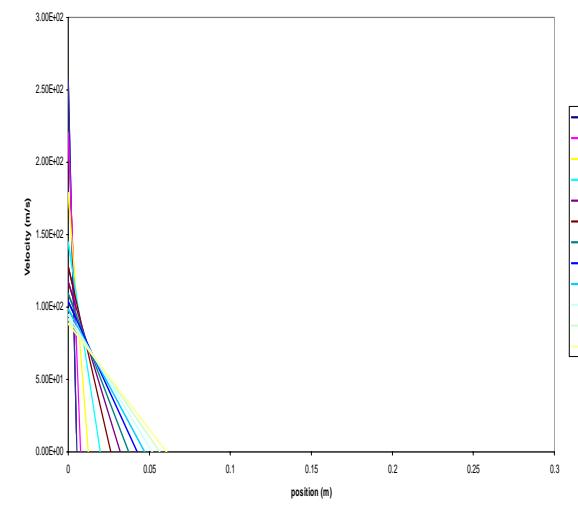
P=7.6E-3Torr



P=7.6E-2Torr

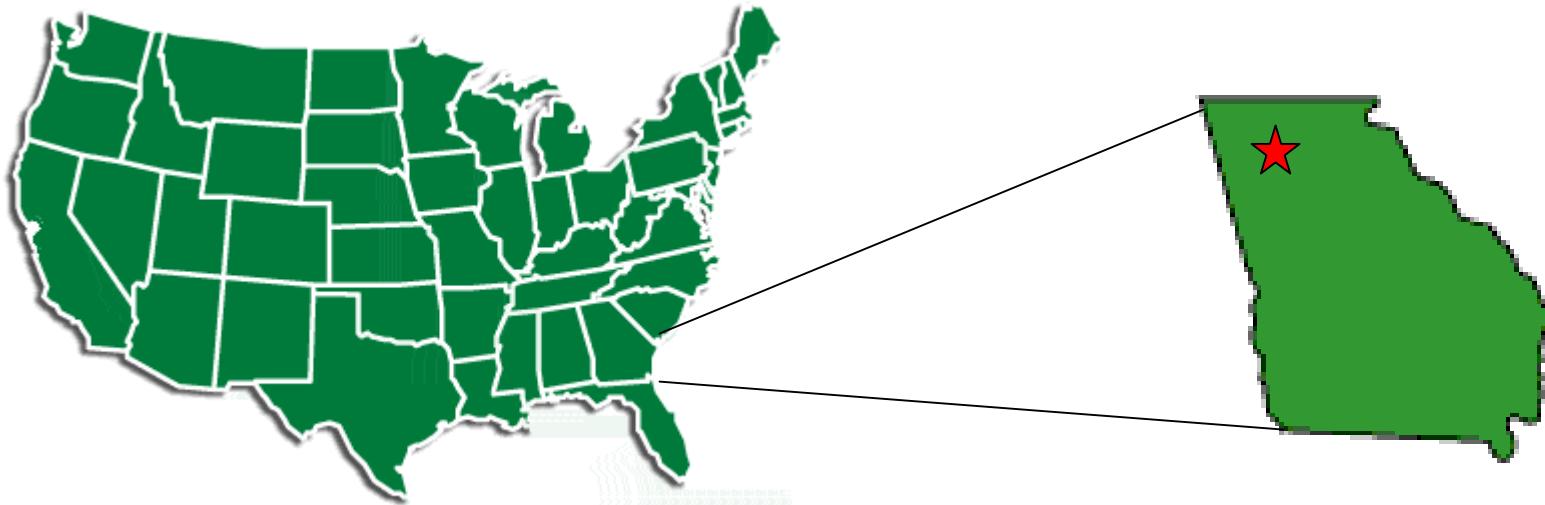


P=7.6E-1Torr



Atlanta-ANARChE

(Aerosol Nucleation and Real-time Characterization Experiment)



Site Conditions



Atlanta, GA, August 1999

Day 1, ~4:50 PM

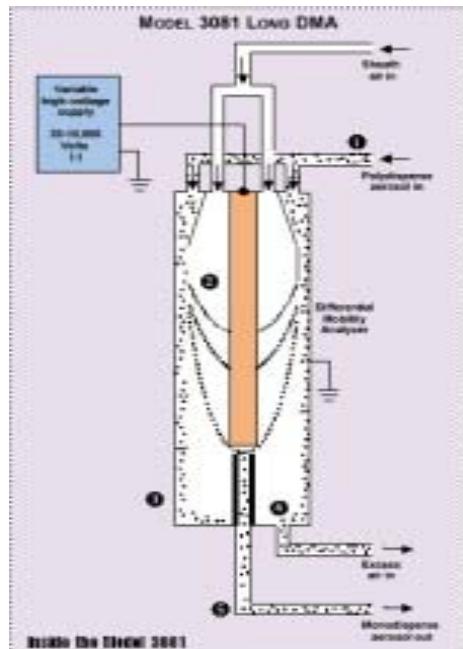
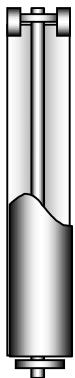


Day 2, ~3:30 PM



The additional instruments...

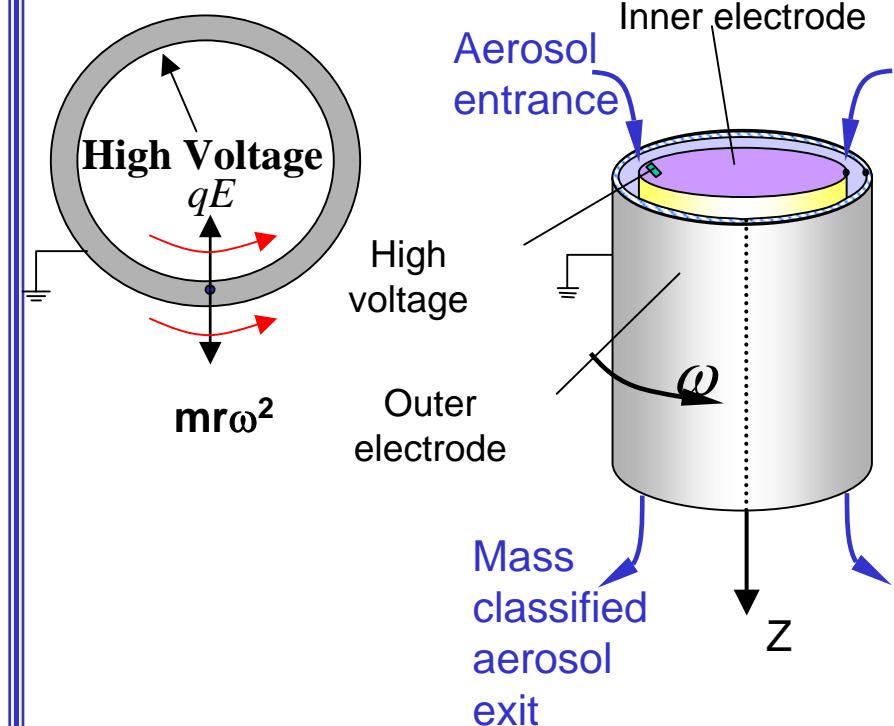
Differential Mobility Analyzer (DMA)



- Particles of a certain mobility size are selected for a certain flow and voltage.
- **Electrostatic force = Drag Force**



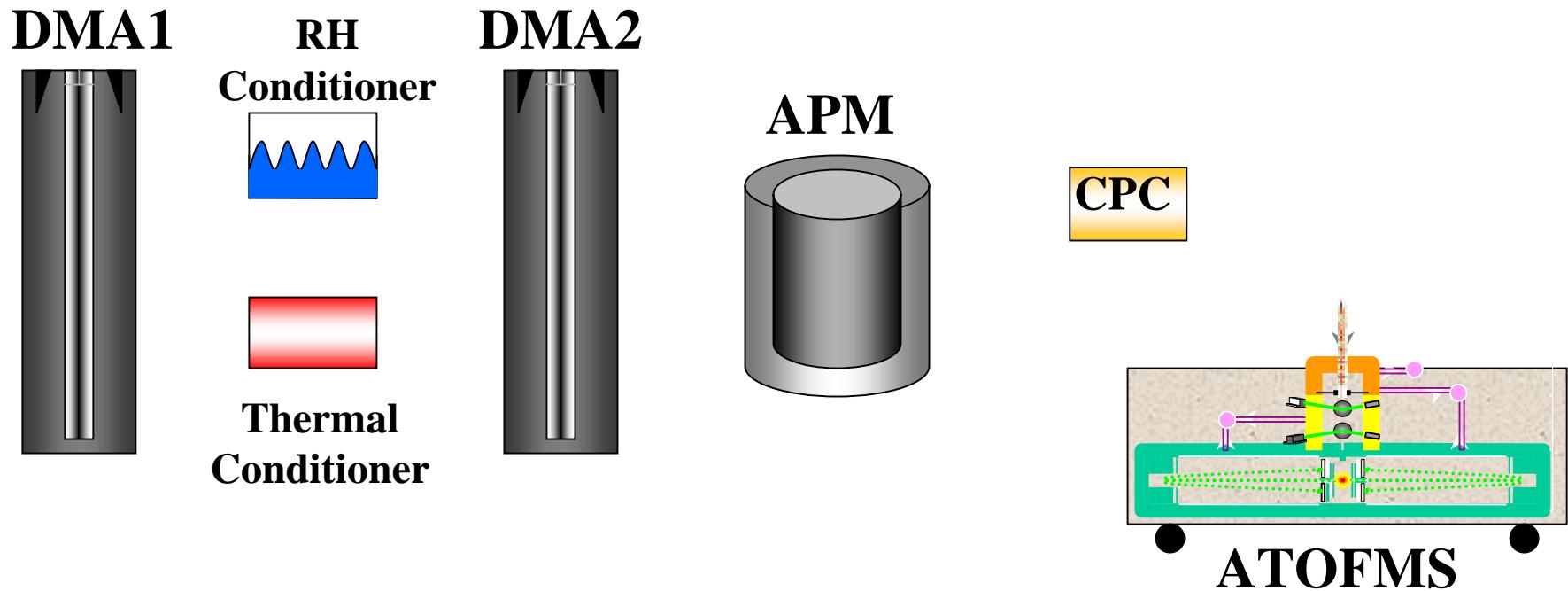
Aerosol Particle Mass analyzer (APM)



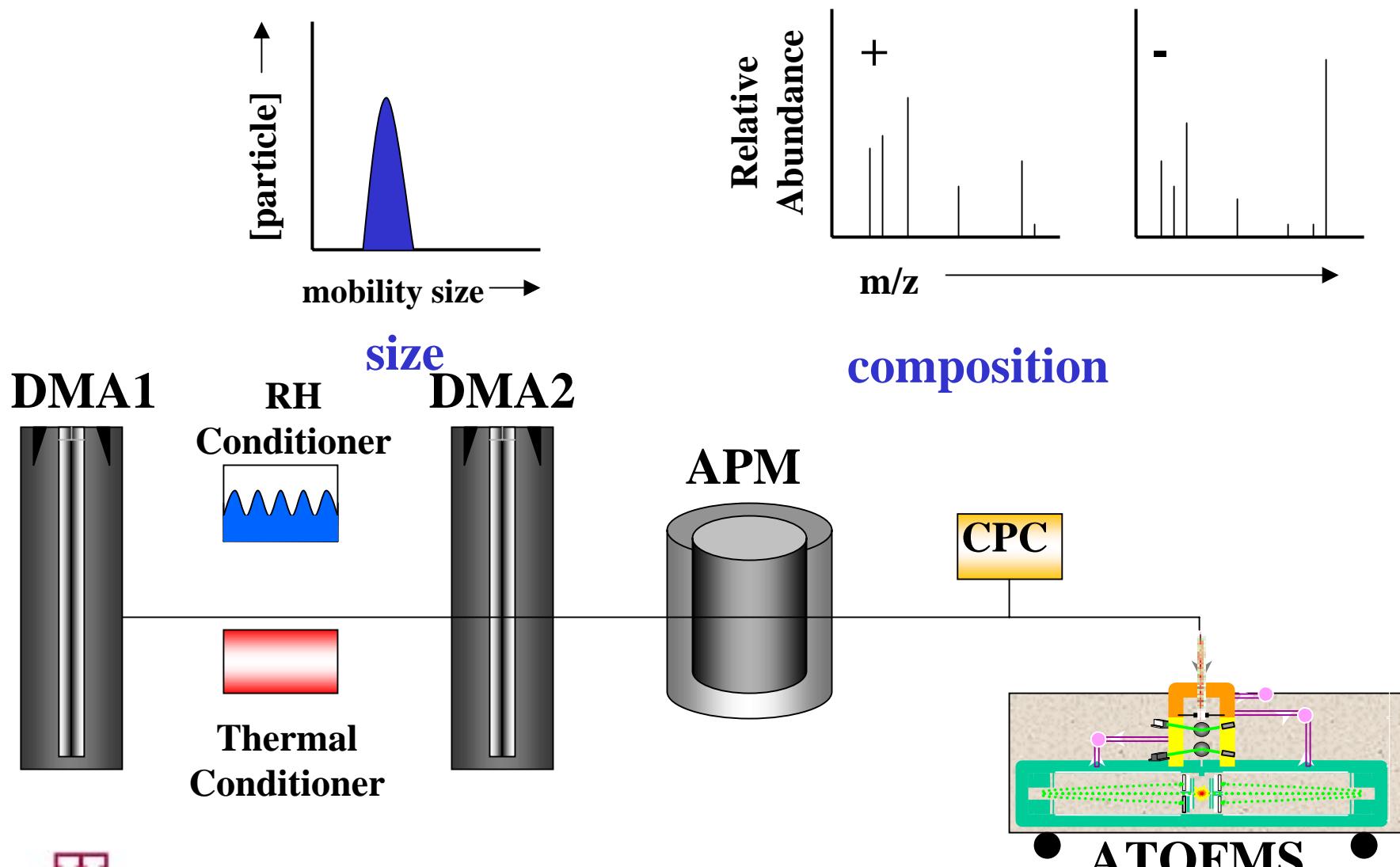
- Particles of a certain mass can penetrate through the APM for a fixed rotational speed and voltage.
- **Electrostatic force = Centrifugal force**

Experimental Set-up

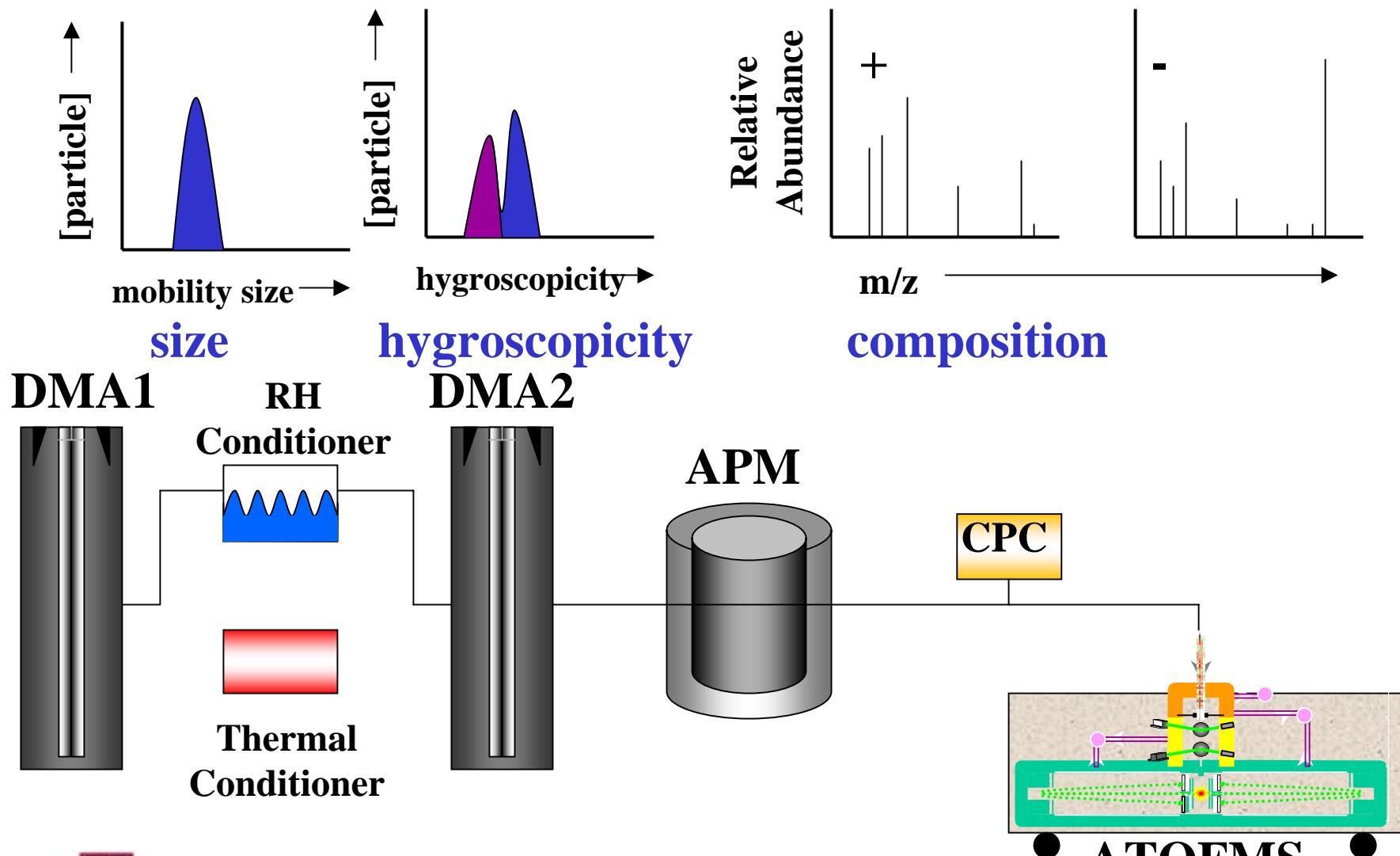
the available toys....



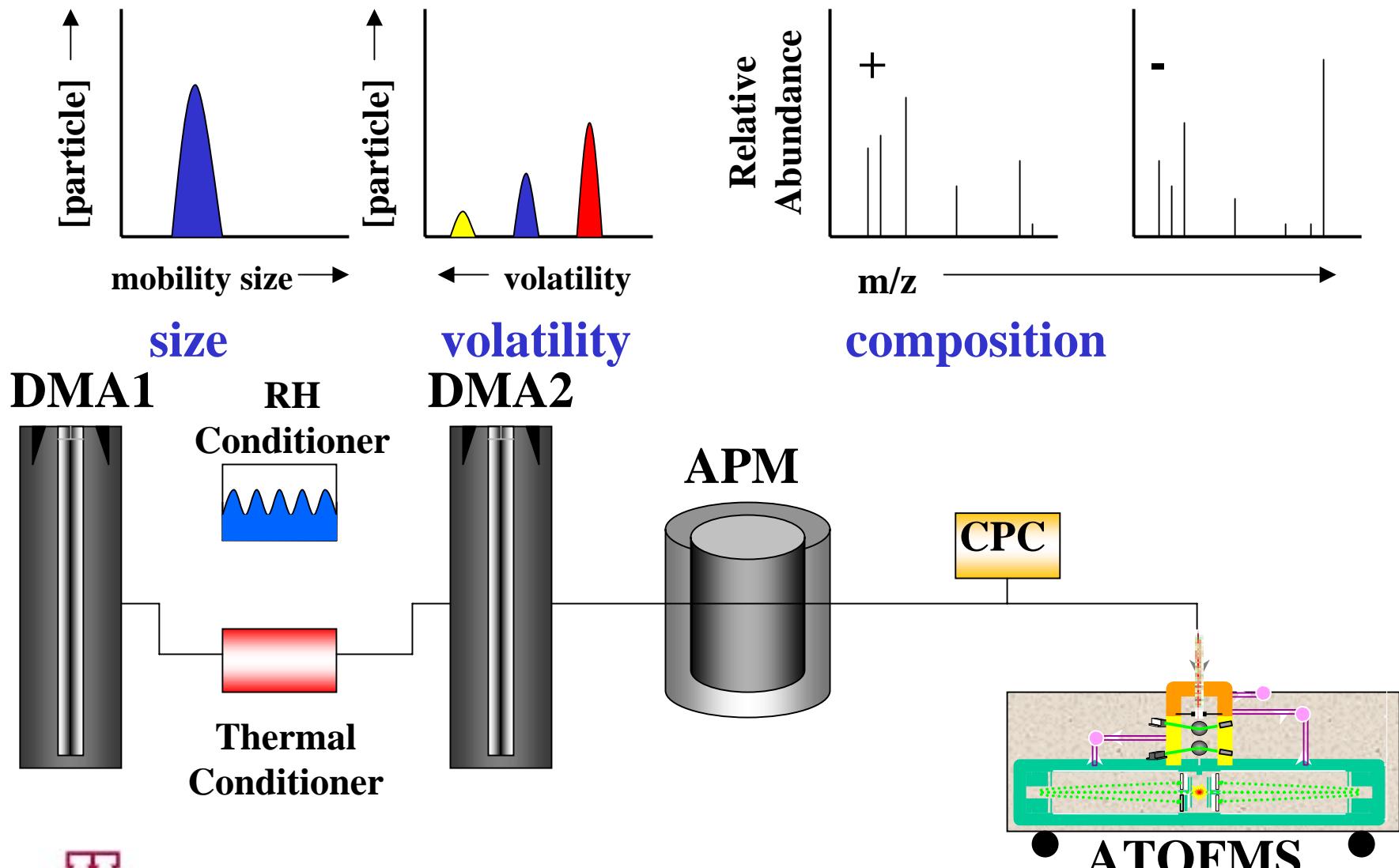
Composition of particles of known mobility size...



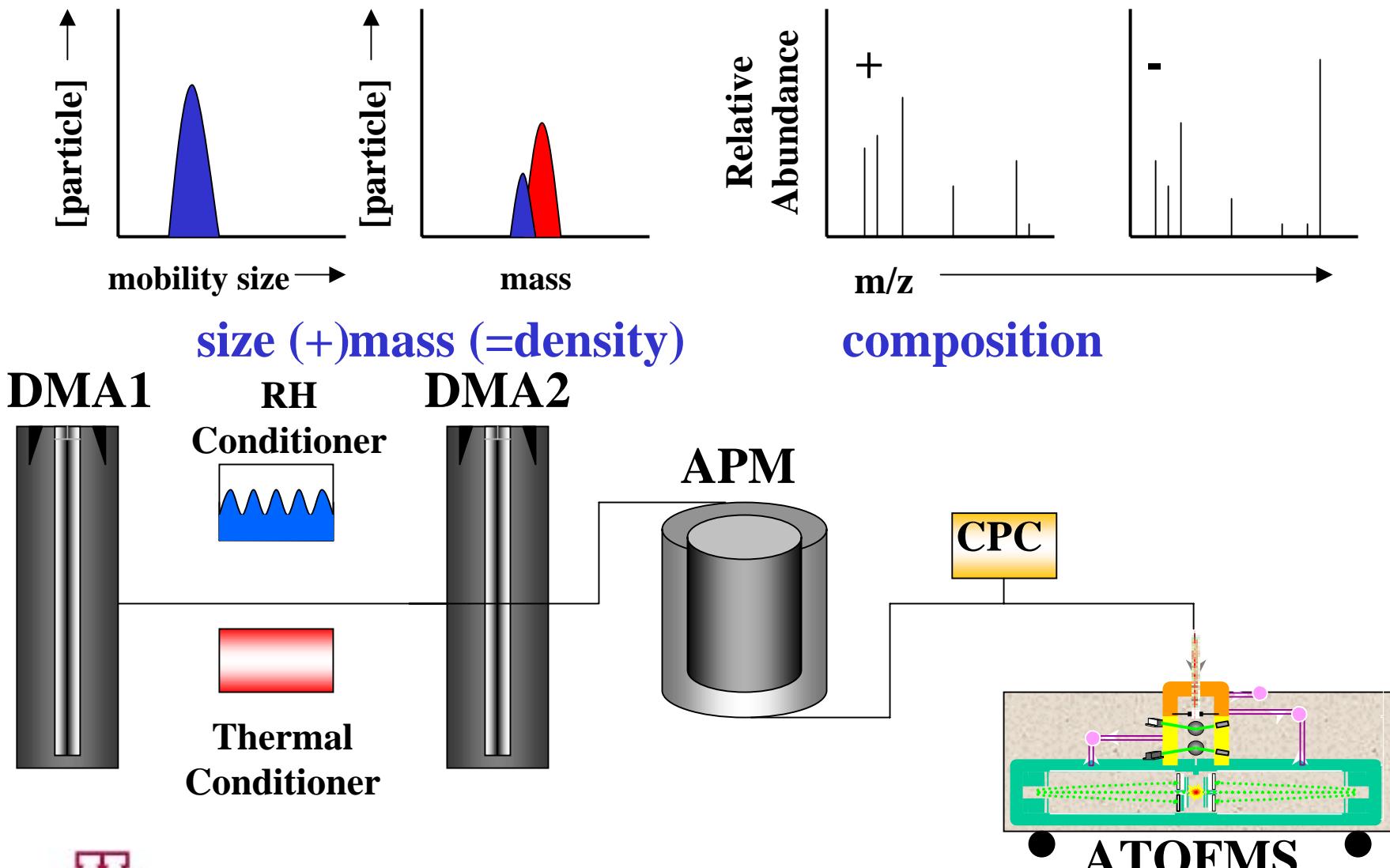
Composition of particles of known size and hygroscopicity...



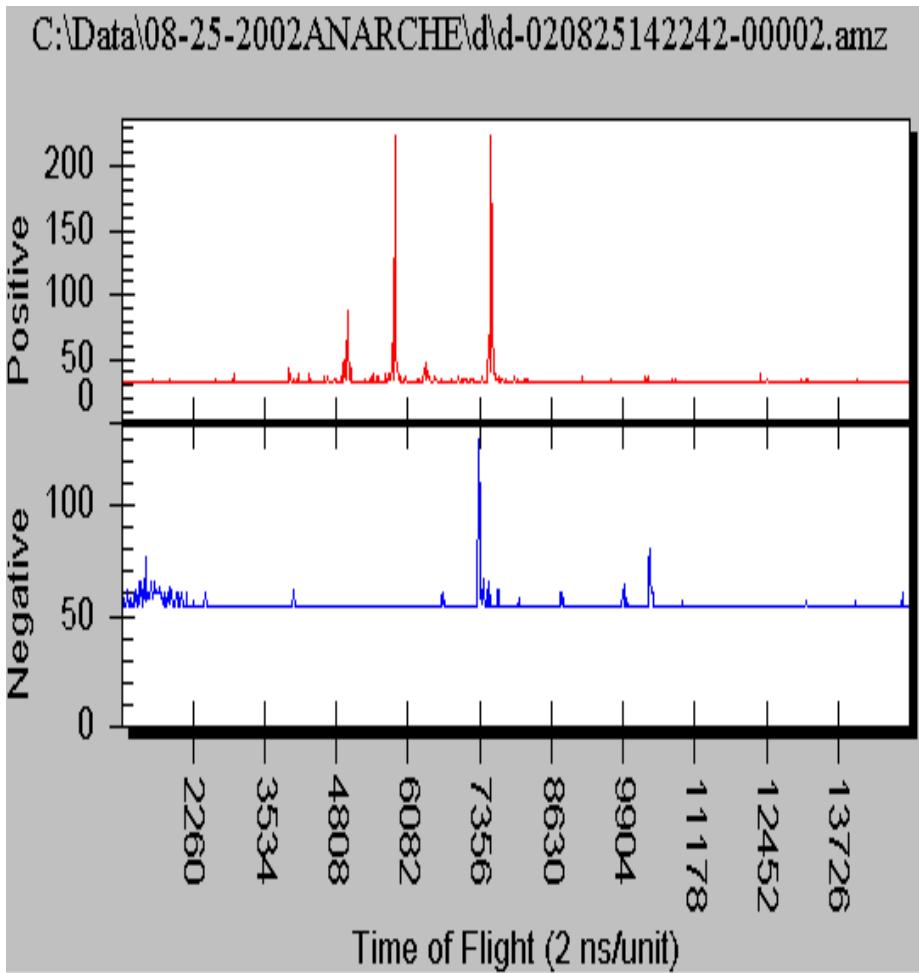
Composition of particles of known size and volatility...



Composition of particles of known density...



Contaminant or Silver Lining...



- Secondary Amine w/ HSO_4
- Heterogeneous Reaction?
- Gas Source \rightarrow Tygon Tubing, Trailer, Regional???



Future Work

- Smaller Particles
 - Pumping
 - Alignment
- Contaminant
 - Source
- Data Crunching
 - Spectral Averages
 - ...



Acknowledgements & Thanks

- Peter McMurry
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